

Laser calibration reduces costs and gives four-fold accuracy improvement

Czech manufacturer PTV, spol s.r.o., based in Prague, has experienced a very rapid increase in sales of its CNC water-jet cutting machines. To help manage this growth, the company uses Renishaw's ML10 laser interferometer measurement system and QC10 ballbar, which has reduced manufacturing costs and increased machine accuracy by a factor of four.

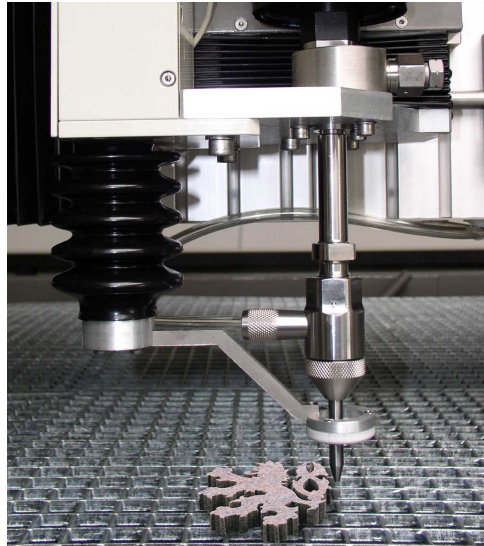
Precision water cutting has a huge number of applications, and particular advantages over traditional CNC machine tools in processing high specification metals, composites and other media. Thin, flexible or sensitive materials, such as rubber, plastics and even paper, are especially difficult to 'machine' using traditional methods. In these cases water cutting offers many of the advantages of laser cutting machines, but at a lower cost.

In the cutting process, the water is compressed to a pressure of over 4000 bar, then directed through specially designed nozzles. For certain materials and for high-speed grinding, water is mixed with natural garnet abrasive prior to cutting.

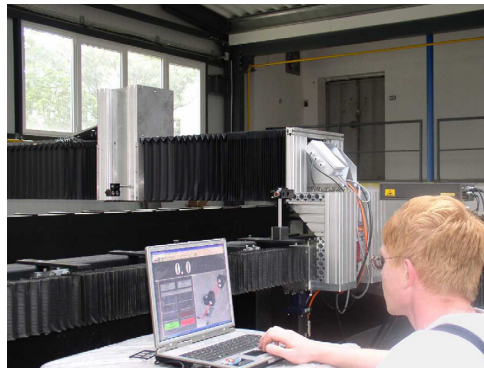
PTV manufactures one design of machine, but is able to vary the X and Y dimensions over a large range, according to customer needs. In effect, every machine is customised - PTV engineers can easily adapt machine components to different requirements, both in initial construction in Prague, and during installation at a customer's site.

Alignment problems

The PTV machine was designed in 2002, originally with a magnetic linear encoder system and a MEFI CNC control. Initially there were problems with maintaining the precise separation required between encoder and readhead, particularly over distances greater than 6 metres. There were also dynamic problems in achieving the required machine accuracy, due to the lightweight aluminium structures for the X-axis and Y-axis. PTV therefore sought advice from MEFI, who suggested using a laser interferometer to identify the causes of these inaccuracies.



PTV water-jet machine cutting high precision granite component



Renishaw's ML10 laser interferometer system calibrating the X-axis of a large water cutting machine



Typical components cut with PTV water-cutting machines

Renishaw's solution

PTV searched the Internet and, from a short list of possible systems, reviewed Renishaw's ML10 laser interferometer measurement system. Explained Jan Kunert, CNC engineer, "We visited one of our customers, where a Renishaw engineer demonstrated the ML10 system to us. We realised that not only could we use it to identify the dynamic errors, but we could also use it to map errors during machine production. We were only looking for someone to do a one-off study of our machines, as a sub-contract service, but very quickly knew that we had to have a system ourselves. In fact, the system we bought is now used so extensively, both in the factory and during on-site installation, that we intend to buy another."

Linear accuracy improved from 0.2 mm to 0.05 mm per metre

PTV removed the magnetic linear encoders from the original design, instead taking positional feedback from the rotary encoders integrated onto the drive motors. These encoders had always been there, but had been thought to provide inaccurate feedback, due to the variable distance and the resulting effects from the twisting of the ball-screw.

This is where the Renishaw ML10 laser interferometer measurement system and Laser10 software proves its worth. The system's laser optics are mounted onto the structure of the finished machine and readings taken at every 20 mm of axis movement. This is compared to the value provided by the machine's rotary encoder, which is at least always repeatable, to generate a compensation value for that specific position.

The positioning uncertainty on the original design could be up to 0.2 mm per metre. Jan Kunert now knows that accuracy is always better than 0.05 mm per metre and provides customers with a certificate from Renishaw's Laser10 software to prove it.

Proving quality through international standards

The ML10 laser interferometer measurement system is a reference standard on which PTV relies, using the highly stable wavelength of laser light, to provide performance verification to ISO 230-6 and traceability of the measurements in line with their ISO9001 certified systems. PTV sees both these factors as crucial in winning new customers, especially in markets where it is unknown.



The finished machine, which is laser compensated at the factory and then checked again during installation at a customer site

Combining Renishaw solutions for maximum efficiency

In addition to the compensation provided by the ML10 laser interferometer for linear positioning, there are a series of other machine characteristics which PTV checks and adjusts through the use of a ten-minute test with a Renishaw QC10 ballbar.

During the test the water cutting machine is instructed to describe a circular path in the X-Y axis, with the QC10 ballbar coupled to the machine on special magnetic mounts. Any variation from the normal test circle radius is picked up by the ballbar's highly sensitive transducer and data fed back to a PC running Renishaw's Ballbar5 analysis software. This immediately provides exact error values for 21 different machine characteristics.

Considerable time-saving

PTV finds that backlash and scale mismatch are two major sources of error, but provided with the exact values from the QC10 ballbar, the engineers can now adjust them immediately. Jan Kunert estimates that the company used to spend half a day on a machine attempting to find and remove errors. Now it can be done in 30-40 minutes. Says Mr Kunert: "Without the Renishaw ballbar, even if we thought we knew the problem, we weren't always right. We often brought in service companies, for example for the motors, to find it was a waste of time. We have one engineer here who is very good at guessing errors, but previously, if he was out sick, or at a customer when we had problems here, we were stuck."

Rapid increase in business

The future is looking bright for PTV. After long experience in this field, distributing machines from the U.S, it is now selling an increasing number of its own machines. Its largest customer, V.S.M.P.O. in Russia, already has six machines and has ordered a special 5-axis machine, which it will use to cut titanium for military and aerospace applications. PTV is also building a new factory, with an increased area for production and new demonstration facilities.

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A worldwide network of subsidiary companies and distributors provides exceptional service and support for its customers.

Products include:

- Dental CAD/CAM scanning and milling systems.
- Encoder systems for high accuracy linear, angle and rotary position feedback.
- Laser and ballbar systems for performance measurement and calibration of machines.
- Medical devices for neurosurgical applications.
- Probe systems and software for job set-up, tool setting and inspection on CNC machine tools.
- Raman spectroscopy systems for non-destructive material analysis.
- Sensor systems and software for measurement on CMMs (co-ordinate measuring machines).
- Styli for CMM and machine tool probe applications.

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